## August 7, 2025

## Open Letter Re Imperative to Center Women's Rights and Leadership in Haiti's Transition To His Excellency Laurent Saint-Cyr, President of the Presidential Transitional Council

The undersigned feminist, human rights, and civil society organizations take note of your assumption of the Presidency of the Transitional Presidential Council (TPC) on August 7 - the final such term before the end of the TPC mandate in February. Your mandate is thus the last opportunity to correct the transitional government's clear violations of the rights of Haitian women and girls under Haitian and international law. Given the lack of progress towards ensuring that women have the equal opportunity to participate in shaping the transition and any elections, centering women's perspectives and leadership is particularly pressing. So is confronting widespread sexual violence against women and girls, including because of the acute gendered harms arising from Haiti's crisis, which are compounding longstanding discrimination and inequality. Respecting the rights and leadership of Haiti's women and girls is also imperative given well-established evidence that centering women's priorities and leadership results in greater long-term peace, democratic stability, and economic prosperity for all.

We expect that you will act on these imperatives immediately, since you have yourself <u>publicly emphasized</u> the vital nature and urgency of these principles. You said in March: "Women's leadership is not a secondary issue: it is essential to the progress of our nation." We agree. In your new role as the last President of the TPC, you have the legal obligation, authority, and opportunity to address these ongoing harms. We demand you do so urgently.

We direct your attention to the <u>Policy Framework for an Effective and Equitable Transition</u> put forward by Haiti's civil society and endorsed by <u>over 180</u> organizations from Haiti and across the globe. The Framework identifies your legal obligations; applicable best practices like the Women, Peace, and Security Agenda; and offers concrete recommendations that you should immediately implement. We further direct your attention to previous related open letters directed to members of the transitional government on <u>March 19, 2025</u>, <u>February 20, 2025</u>, and <u>November 25, 2024</u>.

The transitional government remains in sharp violation of its legal obligations to Haiti's women and girls. Domestic and international law obligates Haiti's government to secure the rights of Haiti's women and girls to equality, non-discrimination, freedom from violence, full political participation, and access to justice and economic opportunities. Haiti's Constitution provides an explicit 30% minimum for participation by women in all public roles alongside guarantees of equality. Yet the situation for women and girls continues to deteriorate, with some of the most acute sexual violence and gendered privations in the world. Women also remain marginalized in or outright excluded from decision-making and leadership, and we observe no meaningful steps towards ensuring that women will be able to shape and participate in the elections you are obligated to organize during your term.

More specifically, the following <u>deteriorating conditions</u> constitute grave violations of the rights of women and girls that your government is responsible for addressing. Sexual violence against

women and girls is omnipresent and being wielded as a deliberate instrument of conflict by Haiti's armed groups. The incidence is so staggering and under-reported that UN experts <a href="acknowledge">acknowledge</a> any available statistics are <a href="misleadingly low">misleadingly low</a>. However, increases of <a href="misleadingly low">1,600%</a> and <a href="misleadingly low">254%</a> in cases of sexual violence observed by some providers and the UN, respectively, offer some sense of the <a href="crushing scale of harm">crushing scale of harm</a>. Collective rape is <a href="misleadingly low">endemic</a>. Women and girls are the <a href="majority">majority</a> of those displaced by Haiti's crisis with compounded gendered harms. They are desperate for medical and psychosocial services, for food, for safe economic opportunities.

The government is not respecting its obligation to meet these basic rights, to protect from violence, and to offer recourse. For example, most services for displaced women and girls and survivors of sexual violence are provided by civil society with international support, with the government "completely absent" at displacement sites. And it has failed to ensure that women's priorities and voices are adequately represented. The composition of transitional government entities is short of the minimum 30% quota, and budgets and policies do not reflect women's needs. The TPC still has no women with a vote, which also means that the rotating presidency you just assumed has not been available to any women. There are too few women ministers (only 4 of 18). Gendered exclusion is replicated across Haiti's government, policies, and programs down to the management of displacement sites, with deeply harmful impacts for women and girls. Such exclusion weakens the transition and causes very direct harms; for example, the absence of women from leadership at displacement sites exposes women and children to sexual exploitation and abuse in addition to gendered challenges arising from site organization that fails to take their distinct vulnerabilities into account. Moreover, the lack of adequate attention to women's safety and inclusion in organizing the mechanisms by which the transitional government must restore democracy before the end of your term - including ensuring their ability to fully participate as organizers, candidates, and voters in any elections both blatantly violates women's rights and risks exacerbating and entrenching gendered harms in the future.

The rights of Haiti's women and girls should not be violated with <u>impunity</u> nor can they be afterthoughts among your government's priorities. That is not only a firm obligation under Haitian and international law, but also a well-established principle of conflict-affected transitions as reflected in the global Women, Peace, and Security Agenda, which <u>recognizes</u> that efforts to secure peace, democratic stability, and economic prosperity are more successful and lasting when women's needs and women's leadership are respected. Haiti's civil society, accompanied by human rights practitioners, scholars, and other experts, have offered the transitional government <u>concrete recommendations</u> for addressing the ongoing violations against women and girls and advancing their rights. As the TPC's new - and by the terms of your position, last - President, we demand that you urgently implement these measures.

Respectfully and with great hope that you will take immediate action,

- 1. Alternative Chance / Chans Altenativ, Haiti
- 2. American Jewish World Service (AJWS), United States
- 3. AMURT, Haiti
- 4. Anana Consultants, United States

- 5. Ansara Family Fund, United States
- 6. Avanse Ansanm, United States
- 7. Bureau des Avocats Internationaux, Haiti
- 8. CAISO: Sex and Gender Justice, Trinidad and Tobago
- 9. Center for Gender & Refugee Studies (CGRS), United States
- 10. Centre Anacaona Droits Humains Haïti, France
- 11. Coalition des Associations des Femmes pour la Justice Sociale en Haïti (CAFJSH), Haiti
- 12. Coordination Europe-Haïti, Belgium
- 13. Collectif des Amis des Droits Humains (COLADH), Haiti
- 14. Développement Entreprenariat Social Production Rural Intégré (DESPRI), Haiti
- 15. Dominican Sisters of Hope, United States
- 16. Dominican Sisters of Sparkill, United States
- 17. Faith in Action (FIA), Haiti
- 18. Faith in New Jersey, United States
- 19. Family Action Network Movement (FANM), United States
- 20. Femmes en Action Contre la Stigmatisation et la Discrimination Sexuelle (FACSDIS), Haiti
- 21. Friends of Matenwa, Inc., United States
- 22. Florida Immigrant Coalition (FLIC), United States
- 23. Forum Jeunesse Afro-Québécois, Canada
- 24. Fós Feminista, Global
- 25. Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, United States
- 26. Gran Jipon, Haiti
- 27. Groupe d'Action pour le Progrès d'Haïti (GAPH), Haiti
- 28. Groupe d'Appui au Développement et à la Démocratie en Haïti (GRADE), Haiti
- 29. Haitian American Foundation for Democracy (HAFFD), United States
- 30. Haitian Bridge Alliance (HBA), United States
- 31. Haitian Women for Haitian Refugees (HWHR), United States
- 32. Haitian Women's Collective (HWC), Haiti
- 33. Haiti Policy House, United States
- 34. Haiti School Project, United States
- 35. Impact Communautaire pour le Développement d'Haïti (ICODEH HAITI), Haiti
- 36. Institute for Justice and Democracy in Haiti (IJDH), United States
- 37. Lekòl Kominotè Matènwa, Haiti
- 38. Li, Li, Li! Read, Haiti
- 39. MADRE, United States
- 40. Manifest Haiti, United States
- 41. Massachusetts Communities Action Network, United States
- 42. New England Human Rights Organization (NEHRO), United States
- 43. Nou Pap Dòmi, Haiti
- 44. OE Consulting, United States
- 45. Òganizasyon Feminis Dantò, Ayiti, Haiti
- 46. Organisation Féministe MARIJÀN, Haiti
- 47. Passionists International, United States

- 48. Plateforme des Organisations de Femmes Haïtiennes pour le Developpement (POFHAD), Haiti
- 49. PROFAMIL, Haiti
- 50. Quixote Center, United States
- 51. Roots of Development, United States
- 52. SAN POU SAN FANM (100% FANM), Haiti
- 53. Sant La Haitian Neighborhood Center, United States
- 54. St. Joseph Worker Foundation, United States
- 55. Unitarian Universalist Service Committee (UUSC), United States
- 56. WE ARE WOMEN ORG, Haiti
- 57. Women's All Points Bulletin (WAPB), United States
- 58. ZANTRAY FANM KREYÒL, Haiti